

GRADE 11

ALL VOCABULARY ITEMS

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GRADE 11 * MODULE 1 *** UNIT 1: Festivals and Occasions**

| L | Expression | | Meaning | Translation |
|-------------------|----------------------|--|---|-------------------------|
| 1 & 2 | canopy | n | an ornamental cloth covering, hung or held up over something, especially a throne or bed | غطاء مظلة |
| | dazzling | adj. | extremely bright, especially so as to blind the eyes temporarily | مُبهِّر يخطف الأبصار |
| | discipline | n | a branch of knowledge, typically one studied in higher education | مادة دراسية تخصص |
| | extravaganza | n | an elaborate and spectacular entertainment or production | روعة (التسوق) |
| | gather | v | to come together; to assemble or accumulate | يجمع |
| | launch | v | to start or set in motion | يُطلق يبدأ |
| | multitude | n | a large number of ... | عدد كبير |
| | nurture | v | to care for and encourage the growth or development of ... | يُغذي |
| | patriotic | adj. | having or expressing devotion to and support for one's country | وطني مُحِبّ لوطنه |
| | stream | n | a large number of things that happen or come one after the other | سيل تيار دفق |
| unrivalled | adj. | better than everyone or everything of the same type | لا يضاهيه شيء | |
| 3 | academic | adj. | of or relating to education and scholarship | تربوي تعليمي |
| | blossom | n | a flower or a mass of flowers on a tree or a bush | إزهار تفتح الأزهار |
| | claim | v | to state that something is the case, typically without providing evidence | يزعم يدعي أن ... |
| | cultivate | v | to prepare and use (land) for crops or gardening | يفلح الأرض يزرع |
| | facilitate | v | to make easy or easier | يسهل |
| | gaze | v | to look steadily and intently, esp. in admiration, surprise or thought | يُحدق يتأمل |
| | meteorologist | n | a specialist in the branch of science that is concerned with the phenomena of the atmosphere | أخصائي الأرصاد الجوية |
| | outstanding | adj. | exceptionally good | بارز متميز |
| vendor | n | a person or company offering something for sale, esp. a trader in the street | بائع | |
| 4 & 5 | bagpipes | n | a musical instrument with reed pipes that are sounded by the pressure of wind emitted from a bag squeezed by the player's arm | مزمار القربة |
| | carnival | n | a period of public celebration that takes place at a regular time each year | مهرجان |
| | celebratory | adj. | done in order to celebrate a particular event or occasion | احتفالي |
| | display | n | a performance, show or event intended for public entertainment | عرض |
| | festivity | n | the celebration of something in a bubbly and exuberant way | احتفال |
| | hire | v | to obtain the temporary use of (something) for an agreed payment; to rent | يستأجر - يُأجر |
| | preoccupied | adj. | be so engrossed or absorbed in (something) that one does not notice other people or things | مُنشغل - منهمك |
| | take part in | ph. v | to participate | يُشارك |
| 7 & 8 | bubbly | adj. | lively, high-spirited | نشط حيوي |
| | chain | n | a group of establishments, such as hotels, stores or restaurants owned by the same company | سلسلة مجموعة من |
| | commemorate | v | to mark or celebrate a special occasion | يُحيي ذكرى |
| | embark | v | to go on board a ship, aircraft or other vehicle | يركب يصعد على متن |
| | exuberant | adj. | filled with or characterized by a lively energy and excitement to depart from an established course | مُفعم بالنشاط و الحيوية |
| | fanciful | adj. | over imagination and unrealistic | يفوق الخيال |
| | intricate | adj. | very complicated or detailed | مُعقد دقيق |
| | unison | n | simultaneous performance of action | تناغم و انسجام |
| weaving | n | the act of forming fabric by interlacing long threads in one direction with other at a right angle to them | نسيج عملية النسيج | |

GRADE 11 * MODULE 1 *** UNIT 2: Family Celebrations**

| L | Expression | | Meaning | Translation |
|-------------|------------------------|------|---|--|
| 1 & 2 | close-knit | adj. | united or bound together by strong relationships and common interests | متربط متلاحم |
| | eldest | adj. | (of a member of a group of people) of the greatest age; the oldest | الأكبر سناً |
| | formal | adj. | done according to rules of convention | رسمي |
| | get-together | n | a sociable meeting or conference | لقاء اجتماع |
| | hold | v | to arrange and take part in | يَعقد يُجري |
| | milestone | n | (figurative) an action or event marking a significant change or stage in development | حدث هام نقطة تحوّل |
| | swap | v | to take part in an exchange of | يتبادل |
| | touching | adj. | arousing strong feelings of sympathy, appreciation or gratitude | مؤثر |
| 3 | baby shower | n | a party at which presents are given to someone, typically a woman, who is about to have a baby | حفلة تقام للوالدين قبل ولادة أول طفل لهما |
| | crib | n | a young child's bed with barred or latticed sides | مهد سرير طفل |
| | expectant | adj. | having or showing an excited feeling that something is about to happen, esp. something pleasant and interesting | منتظر مرتقب متوقع |
| | parenthood | n | the state of being a mother or a father | أبوّة |
| | pram | n | a baby carriage | عربة أطفال |
| | replica | n | an exact copy or model of something | نسخة طبق الأصل |
| | separate | adj. | forming or viewed as unit apart or by itself | منفصل مستقل |
| | silverware | n | dishes, containers or cutlery made or coated with silver | اواني (المائدة) فضية |
| | subsequent | adj. | continuing after something in time; following | التالي اللاحق |
| | transition | n | the process or a period of changing from one state to another | تحوّل انتقال |
| 4 & 5 | breathing space | n | an opportunity to pause, relax or decide what to do next | استراحة قصيرة |
| | well-deserved | adj. | well-earned | مستحق عن جدارة |
| | clan | n | a group of close-knit and interrelated families | عشيرة |
| | desert | v | the act of running away or leaving | يهجر |
| | interior | n | the inland part of a country or region | داخل حدود الوطن |
| | wind up | v | to make a clock or other device operate by turning a key or handle | يعبأ الساعة يعبأ المنبه |
| 7 & 8 | aborigine | n | a person, animal or plant that is an inhabitant of Australia | (السكان) أصيل لأستراليا |
| | boomerang | n | a curved flat piece of wood that can be thrown so as to return to the thrower, traditionally used by Australian Aboriginals as a hunting weapon | الكيد المرتد البمرنغ قطعة خشب ملوية تستخدم للصيد |
| | for good | phr. | forever; definitively | للأبد نهائياً |
| | nomad | n | a member of a people having no permanent home, and who travel from place to place to find fresh pasture for their livestock | البدو الرّحل |
| | originally | adv. | from or in the beginning; at first | في الاصل في البداية |
| | reminisce | v | to indulge in enjoyable recollection of past events | يهيم بذكرى يتذكر |
| | roundabout | n | a road junction at which traffic moves in one direction around a central island | الدوار |
| | traditionally | adv. | habitually done, used or found | تقليدياً على نحو تقليدي |

GRADE 11
MODULE 1 * UNIT 3: Meeting Places**

| L | Expression | | Meaning | Translation |
|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| 1 & 2 | cardamom | n | the aromatic seeds of a plant of the ginger family , used as a spice and also medically | حب الهيل |
| | cordially | adv. | warmly and friendly | بمودة |
| | decaffeinated | adj. | (of coffee or tea) not containing caffeine | خالٍ من الكافيين |
| | distinctive | adj. | characteristic of one person or thing , and so serving to distinguish it from other | مميز |
| | espresso | n | strong black coffee made by forcing steam through ground coffee beans | إسبرسو \ قهوة فورية |
| | fragrance | n | a pleasant , sweet smell | عطر \ رائحة طيبة |
| | hospitality | n | the friendly and generous reception and entertainment of guests , visitors or strangers | حُسن الضيافة |
| | immediate | adj. | occurring or done at once ; instant | فوريّ |
| | import | v | to bring (goods or services) into a country from abroad for sale | يستورد |
| | instant | adj. | happening or done immediately | فوريّ |
| | log on | ph. v | to do the necessary actions on a computer system that will allow one to begin using it | يبدأ في استخدام الحاسوب |
| | pill | n | a small round mass of solid medicine to be swallowed | حبة دواء |
| | quarrel | n | an angry argument , typically between people who are usually on good terms | نزاع \ شجار |
| | refill | v | to fill a container again | يملأ من جديد |
| socialise | v | to mix socially with others | يتدمج اجتماعيا | |
| 3 | circumstance | n | a condition connected with an event or action | ظرف \ حالة |
| | civil servant | n | a member of the civil service | موظف مدني |
| | cocoa | n | a chocolate powder made from roasted and ground cacao beans | كاكاو |
| | cultivation | n | agriculture | زراعة \ فلاحة |
| | gratitude | n | the quality of being thankful | امتنان \ شكر |
| | porcelain | n | a hard shiny white substance used for making expensive plates cups, etc. | خزف \ فخار |
| | silk | n | a fine, soft fiber produced by silkworms and collected to make fabric | الحرير |
| 4 & 5 | autograph | n | a signature , especially that of a celebrity, written as a souvenir for an admirer | توقيع |
| | converse | v | to engage in conversation | يناقش |
| | in charge of | exp. | responsible | مسؤول عن |
| | irritated | adj. | annoyed , angry | مُنزعج |
| | lonesome | adj. | solitary or lonely | وحيد |
| | plaza | n | a public square , marketplace or similar open space in a build - up area | ساحة \ ميدان |
| | sickly | adj. | often ill ; in poor health | مريض |
| | stadium | n | a sports arena with rows of seats for spectators | ملعب |
| | teapot | n | a pot with a handle , spout and lid ; in which tea is brewed and from which it is poured | إبريق الشاي |
| | weary | adj. | feeling or showing tiredness | مُرَهَق \ متعب |
| 7 & 8 | beverage | n | a drink, esp. one other than water | شراب |
| | catch up | n | a meeting among friends who haven't seen one another for a long time | لقاء \ جلسة |
| | make it | ph. v | to attend | يحضر |
| | meet up | ph. v | to meet someone either by arrangement or by chance | يلتقي |
| | reschedule | v | to change the time of a planned event | يعيد جدولة موعدا |
| | sales | n | an event for the rapid disposal of goods at reduced prices for a period, esp. at the end of a season | تنزيلات |
| | window shopping | n | looking at merchandise in store window or showcases without buying anything | التسوق بالعين فقط |

GRADE 11

MODULE 2: Communication *** UNIT 4: Communicating

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| L | Expression | P.S. | Meaning | Arabic Meaning |
|------------------|-----------------------|--|--|----------------------------|
| 1 & 2 | adjustment | n | a change in the way that someone behaves or thinks | تعدیل |
| | assumption | n | a thing that is accepted as true or as certain to happen | شئ مُسَلَّم به |
| | block out | v | to prevent light from reaching something from being seen or heard | يَحْبُب |
| | capacity | n | the ability or power to do, experience or understand something | القُدرة \ الإستطاعة |
| | defensiveness | n | the state of behaving in a way that shows you feel that other people are criticising you | الدَّفاعة \ الإحتراز |
| | distraction | n | something that interferes with concentration or takes attention away from something else | إلهاء عن ... |
| | empathy | n | the ability to understand and share the feelings of another | التعاطف مع الآخرين |
| | enhance | v | to intensify, increase or further improve the quality, value or extent of something | يُعزِّز \ يدعم |
| | interlocutor | n | a person who takes part in a dialogue or conversation | مُحاور |
| | non-verbal | adj. | not involving or using words or speech | غير لفظي - بدون كلام |
| 3 | chime | n | a sound made by a bell or a metal bar or tube | قرع الجرس |
| | illiteracy | n | inability to read or write | الأمية |
| | inaccessible | adj. | unreachable; out of reach | يصعب العبور إليه |
| | integrate | v | to combine something with another so that they become a whole | يُدْمج |
| | lifeline | n | (figurative) a thing that is essential for survival of someone or something | ضرورة حياتية |
| | mailbag | n | a large sack or bag for carrying mail | حقيبة البريد |
| | transcribe | v | to put (thoughts, speech or data) into written or printed | ينسخ |
| 4 & 5 | accountant | n | a person whose job is to keep or inspect financial accounts | مُحاسب |
| | annual | adj. | occurring once every year | سنوي |
| | continent | n | any of the world's main continuous expanses of land (Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, America) | قارة |
| | courteous | adj. | polite; respectful | مؤدب \ مُحترم |
| | deem | v | to regard or consider in a specific way | يعتبر |
| | demand | n | the desire of consumers, clients, employers, etc., for a particular commodity, service, or other item | الطلب \ الإقبال على شيء ما |
| | diva | n | a famous female opera singer | مُغنية أوبرا مشهورة |
| | flattering | adj. | full of praise and compliments | مدح |
| | harshly | adv. | cruelly or severely | بخشونة و فضاضة |
| | insult | n | a disrespectful or scornfully abusive remark or action | إهانة \ تحقير |
| | meticulously | adv. | very carefully and precisely | بدقة و تمعن |
| | mountain range | n | a line of mountains connected by high ground | سلسلة جبلية |
| | owe | v | to be under a moral obligation to give someone (gratitude, respect, etc.) | يدين لشخص ما ... |
| pane | n | a single sheet of glass in a window or door | لوح زجاجي | |
| 7 & 8 | attestation | n | a legal statement made by someone in which they say that something is definitely true | شهادة إثبات |
| | cardiac | adj. | of or relating to the heart | ذو علاقة بالقلب |
| | doctorate | n | the highest degree awarded by a graduate school or other approved educational organisation | شهادة الدكتوراه |
| | enclose | v | to place (something) in an envelope together with a letter | يرفق / يضع في مغلف |
| | extensive | adj. | containing or dealing with a lot of information and details | شامل و مُعمق |
| | in advance | phr. | ahead of time | مُقدماً \ مُسبقاً |
| reference | n | a source of information that ascertains something and proves it reliable | مرجع أو مصدر موثوق | |

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GRADE 11
MODULE 2: Communication * UNIT 5: Writing**

| L | Expression | P. S. | Meaning | Arabic Meaning |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|
| 1 & 2 | ameliorated | adj. | (of something bad or unsatisfactory) made better | مُحَسَّنٌ \ مُعَدَّلٌ |
| | BCE | abbr. | Before Common Era | عصر ما قبل التاريخ |
| | character | n | a printed or written letter or symbol | حرفاً \ رمزٌ |
| | cuneiform | n | denoting or relating to the wedge-shaped characters used in the ancient writing systems of Mesopotamia, Persia, and Ugarit, surviving mainly impressed on clay tablets | الكتابة المسمارية |
| | empire | n | an extensive group of states or countries under a single supreme authority | إمبراطورية |
| | financial | adj. | economic activity concerned with the processing of or relating to finance | ماليّ |
| | gradually | adv. | slowly | تدريجياً |
| | hieroglyphics | n | incomprehensible symbols or writing | الكتابة الهيروغليفية |
| | inscribe | v | to write or carve (words or symbols) on something, esp. as a formal or permanent record | ينقش / يحفر |
| | pictogram | n | a pictorial symbol for a word or phrase | مُجَسِّمٌ بصوري |
| | practical | adj. | of or concerned with the actual doing of or use of something rather than with theory and ideas | عمليّ \ تطبيقيّ |
| | precious | adj. | (of an object, substance, or resource) of great value; not to be wasted or treated carelessly | ثمينٌ |
| | quotidian | adj. | of or occurring every day; daily | يوميّ |
| | reed | n | a tall, slender-leaved plant of the grass family that grows in water or on marshy grounds | القصب |
| scribe | n | a person who copies out documents, esp. one employed to do this before printing was invented | ناسخ (مهنة قديمة) | |
| throughout | prep. | all the way through | من خلال | |
| 3 | industrial design | n | design related to industry | التصميم الصناعي |
| | reliable | adj. | consistently good in quality or performance; able to be trusted | موثوقٌ به \ جديرٌ بالثقة |
| | mechanism | n | a natural or established process by which something takes place or is brought about | الآلية |
| | socket | n | a natural or artificial hollow into which something fits or in which something revolves | تجويفٌ \ مقبسٌ |
| 4 & 5 | acquire | v | to learn or develop (a skill, habit, or quality) | يكتسب |
| | amateur | n | a person who engages in a pursuit, esp. a sport, on an unpaid basis | الهاوي (ضد محترف) |
| | ballpoint | n | a pen with a tiny ball as its writing point. The ball transfers ink from a cartridge to the paper | القلم الجاف |
| | call-in | n | a telephone conversation that is broadcast during a radio or television programme | مكالمة هاتفية خلال برنامج |
| | falloff | n | a decrease in something | هبوط \ انخفاض |
| | literacy | n | the ability to read and write | التعلم |
| | pride and joy | exp. | the main source of satisfaction and happiness | مصدر فخر و سعادة |
| | publish | v | (of an author or company) to prepare and issue (a book, journal, piece of music or other work) for public sale | ينشر |
| tryout | n | a test of the potential of someone or something, esp. in the context of entertainment or sports | إمتحان قدرات | |
| writer's block | n | the condition of being unable to think of what to write | عجز مؤقت عن التفكير | |
| 7 & 8 | contribution | n | a gift or payment to a common fund or collection | مساهمة مالية |
| | dominate | v | to have a commanding influence on; to exercise control over | يسيطر على / يتحكم في |
| | economic | adj. | of or relating to economics or the economy | اقتصاديّ |
| | honorary PhD | n | a doctorate given as an honour, without the usual requirements or functions | دكتوراه فخرية / شرفية |
| | impact | n | the action of one object coming forcibly into contact with another | إصطدام |
| | mainly | adv. | more than anything else | بشكل أساسي \ خاصة |
| | wordsmith | n | a skilled user of words | ماهرٌ - ضليعٌ باللغة |

GRADE 11

MODULE 2: Communication *** UNIT 6: On the Phone

| L | Expression | P. S. | Meaning | Arabic Meaning |
|----------------|--------------------------|--|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 & 2 | agenda | n | a list of items of business to be considered and discussed at a meeting | جدول أعمال \ برنامج |
| | a great deal of | phr. | much or a lot of | الكثير من ... |
| | browse | v | to survey objects casually, esp. goods for sale | يتصفح / يقلب |
| | calendar | n | a chart or series of pages showing the days, weeks, and months of a particular year, or giving particular seasonal information | تقويم / روزنامة |
| | cell phone | n | short for cellular phone: a telephone with access to a cellular radio system so it can be used over a wide area, without a physical connection to a network | هاتف خلوي (نقال) |
| | complement | n | a thing that completes or brings to perfection | تكملة \ تتمة |
| | customize | v | to modify something to suit a particular individual or task | يعدل (بما يتناسب مع) |
| | dominant | adj. | to have a commanding influence on; to exercise control over | مهيمن \ المسيطر على |
| | function | v | to work or operate in a proper or particular way | يعمل \ يشتغل |
| | lately | adv. | recently; not long ago | مؤخراً - حديثاً |
| | miscellaneous | adj. | of various types or from different sources | متعدد \ متنوع |
| | necessity | n | the fact of being required | ضرورة |
| | notepad | n | a pad of blank or ruled pages for writing notes on | مفكرة |
| | rely on | ph. v | to depend on | يعتمد على |
| | reminder | n | a thing that causes someone to remember something | مذكرة / مفكرة |
| | teleputer | n | a combination of the words 'telephone' and 'computer' used to describe increasingly advanced mobile phones | الهاتف النقال المتطور جداً |
| tend | v | to regularly or frequently behave in a particular way or to have a certain characteristic | يميل إلى / يتجه نحو | |
| theme | n | a subject of artistic representation | مُجسّم فني | |
| via | prep. | traveling through (a place) en route to a destination; by way of; by means of | عبر \ من خلال | |
| weblog | n | another term for blog: a Web site on which an individual, or group of users, produces an ongoing narrative | مدونة | |
| 3 | bin | v | to place something in a receptacle in which to deposit trash or recyclable material | يرمي بشيء ما في سلة المهملات |
| | disposable | adj. | intended to be used once and then thrown away | معدّد ليستخدم مرّة واحدة |
| | pass on | phr. v | to give something to someone else, after one has had it or finished with it | يستغني عن شيء ما لفائدة شخص ما |
| | reclaim | v | to retrieve or recover something previously lost, given or paid | يسترجع - يستردّ |
| sibling | n | a brother or sister | أخ أو أخت | |
| 4 & 5 | hike | v | to walk for along distance, esp. across the country or in the woods | يقوم بجولة \ يتفّسح |
| | mountainous | adj. | (of a region) having many mountains | جبليّ |
| | notify | v | to inform someone of something, typically in a formal or official manner | يُخبر - يُطلع - يُخطر |
| | recognise | v | to identify someone or something from having encountered them before; to know again | يتعرّف على ... |
| | security | n | freedom from risk or danger; safety | السّلامة |
| usher | n | a person who shows people to their seats, esp. in a theatre | مرشد المتفرّجين إلى أماكنهم في المسرح | |
| 7 & 8 | beforehand | adv. | before an action or event; in advance | مُسبقاً \ مُقدّماً |
| | bookmark | n | a record of the address of a file, web page, or other data used to enable quick access by a user | علامة لتحديد موقع أو صفحة |
| | don't tell a soul | exp. | keep it a secret | إحفظ السرّ \ إلزم الكتمان |
| | GPRS | abbr. | General Packet Radio Services; a technology for radio transmission of small packets of data, especially between cellular phones and the Internet | نظام إرسال حزم المعلومات لاسلكياً |
| | modem | n | a combined device for modulation and demodulation, for example, between the digital data of a computer and the analogue signal of a telephone line | المُودم |
| | paste | v | to insert (a text) in a document | يُلصق |
| | phone book | n | a telephone directory | دليل الهاتف |
| press | v | to exert continuous physical force on (something), typically in order to operate a machine | يضغط على ... | |

GRADE 11 * MODULE 3: The Media *** UNIT 7: Broadcasting**

| L | Expression | P.S. | Meaning | Arabic Meaning | |
|-------|------------|--------------------------|---------|--|--------------------|
| 1 & 2 | 1 | broadcast | n | a radio or television programme or transmission | بث \ إرسال |
| | 2 | collectively | adv. | cooperatively | جماعيا |
| | 3 | digital | adj. | relating to or using signals or information represented by discrete values (digits) of a physical quantity, such as voltage or magnetic polarization, to represent arithmetic numbers | رقمي |
| | 4 | dispatch | v | to send off to a destination or for a purpose | يرسل \ يبعث |
| | 5 | entertainment | n | the action of providing amusement or enjoyment | تسليّة \ ترفيه |
| | 6 | evolve | v | to develop gradually, esp. from a simple to a more complex form | يتطور |
| | 7 | film industry | n | motion picture business | صناعة الأفلام |
| | 8 | invention | n | economic activity concerned with the processing of | اختراع |
| | 9 | set | n | a radio or television receiver | جهاز |
| | 10 | station | n | a company involved in broadcasting of a specified kind | محطة إرسال |
| | 11 | transistor | n | a portable radio using circuits containing transistors rather than vacuum tubes | مذياع \ راديو صغير |
| | 12 | video recorder | n | a device that when linked to a television set, can be used for recording on and playing videotapes | مسجل الفيديو |
| 3 | 1 | adversely | adv. | harmfully | بشكل سلبي او ضار |
| | 2 | dedication | n | the quality of being dedicated or committed to a task or purpose | تكريس \ التزام |
| | 3 | deterrent | n | a thing that discourages or is intended to discourage someone from doing something | مانع - رادع |
| | 4 | glorify | v | to describe or represent as admirable, esp. unjustifiably or undeservedly | يمجد |
| | 5 | innumerable | adj. | too many to be counted | لا يحصى ولا يعد |
| | 6 | remote | adj. | far away; distant | بعيد |
| 4 & 5 | 1 | bring about | ph.v | to cause something to happen | يُسبب |
| | 2 | demonstrate | v | to clearly show the existence or truth of | يُظهر - يُبدي |
| | 3 | disappointing | adj. | failing to fulfill someone's hopes or expectations | مُحبط |
| | 4 | half | n | either of two equal periods of time into which a sports game or performance is divided | شوط |
| | 5 | potential | adj. | natural qualities or abilities that may be developed and lead to future success or usefulness | قدرة كامنة |
| | 6 | prominent | adj. | important; famous | مشهور \ بارز |
| | 7 | resident | n | a person who lives somewhere permanently or on a long-term basis | ساكن \ مُقيم |
| | 8 | reveal | v | to make (previously unknown or secret information) known to others | يكشف عن \ يُفشي |
| | 9 | telecommunication | n | communication over a distance by cable, telegraph, telephone or broadcasting | الاتصال عن بعد |
| | 10 | teleprinter | n | a device for transmitting and receiving telegraph messages | الطابعة المبرقة |
| | 11 | tension | n | the state of being stretched tight | توتر |
| | 12 | transatlantic | n | of, relating to, or situated on the other side of the Atlantic | عبر المحيط الأطلسي |
| | 13 | victory | n | an act of defeating an enemy in a battle, game or competition | انتصار |
| | 14 | zealous | adj. | having or showing passionate support to something that a person believes in strongly | متعصب |
| 7 & 8 | 1 | consume | v | to use up (a resource) | يستهلك |
| | 2 | electronic device | n | having or operating with the aid of many small components, esp. microchips and transistors, that control and direct an electric current | جهاز الكتروني |
| | 3 | electronics | n | the branch of physics and technology concerned with the design of circuits using transistors and microchips, and with the behaviour and movement of electrons in a semiconductor, conductor, vacuum or gas | علم الالكترونيات |
| | 4 | portable | adj. | able to be carried | يمكن حمله |
| | 5 | rank | v | to give a place within a grading system based on quality | يُرتب - يُصنّف |

GRADE 11
MODULE 3: The Media * UNIT 8: Television Watching Habits**

| L | Expression | P.S. | Meaning | Arabic Meaning | |
|-------------|------------|-------------------------|---------|---|------------------------------------|
| 1 & 2 | 1 | age-appropriate | adj. | suitable for a certain age | مُناسب لسن معين |
| | 2 | channel-surf | v | to change frequently from one channel to another, using a remote control device | يُقلب القنوات التلفزيونية |
| | 3 | comedy | n | a play, film or programme that makes one laugh | الكوميديا |
| | 4 | inactivity | n | idleness, immobility | خمول \ كسل |
| | 5 | mentally | adv. | in one's mind | ذهنيا |
| | 6 | miss out on | ph. v | to not get the chance to do or have something that one would enjoy or that would be good for one, esp. a chance that other people succeed in getting | يُفوت على نفسه فرصة |
| | 7 | promote | v | to further the progress of (something, esp. a cause, venture, or aim); to support or actively encourage | يدعم \ يرتقي ب |
| | 8 | provoke | v | to stimulate or give rise to (a reaction or emotion, typically a strong or unwelcome one) in someone | يستفز |
| | 9 | tune out | ph. v | to stop paying attention to something, esp. because one is tired or bored | يتشغل عن |
| 3 | 1 | accuracy | n | the quality or state of being correct or precise | الدقة |
| | 2 | core programming | n | the central or most important programme | البرنامج الأساسي |
| | 3 | fractional | adj. | related to the separation of components of a mixture | تجزيني |
| | 4 | on average | exp. | normally, usually | في العادة |
| | 5 | primarily | adv. | for the most part; mainly | مبدنيا \ بالأساس |
| | 6 | prime time | n | the regularly occurring time at which a television or radio audience is expected to be greatest, generally regarded in the television industry as the hours between 8 and 11 p.m. | ساعة يكون فيها المشاهدون بأكثر عدد |
| | 7 | staggering | adj. | astounding | مذهل |
| | 8 | teaching aid | n | materials and equipment used in teaching | وسيلة تعليمية |
| | 9 | visualise | v | to imagine | يتخيل |
| 4 & 5 | 1 | get behind with | ph. v | to not make as much progress as others | يتخلف عن |
| | 2 | get down to | ph. v | to start doing something seriously | يهمّ بفعل شيء |
| | 3 | get on | ph. v | to have a good relationship with someone | ينسجم مع شخص |
| | 4 | get over | ph. v | to recover | يتعافى من مرض |
| | 5 | get through | ph. v | to manage to contact someone | يتصل بشخص ما بالهاتف |
| | 6 | occasionally | adv. | sometimes; from time to time | أحيانا |
| | 7 | record | v | to set down in writing or some other permanent form for later reference, esp. officially | يُسجل \ يُدون |
| | 8 | tune in | ph. v | to listen to or watch a particular programme on radio or television | يتابع برنامجا |
| 7 & 8 | 1 | convict | v | to prove or officially announce that someone is guilty of a crime | يُدين شخص |
| | 2 | equestrian | adj. | of or relating to horse-riding | فروسي |
| | 3 | evidence | n | the available body of facts or information indicating whether a belief or proposition is true | دليل \ حجة إثبات |
| | 4 | newcomer | n | a person or a thing that has recently arrived in a place or joined a group | قادم جديد |
| | 5 | news team | n | two or more people working together on broadcast or published report of news | فريق الأخبار |
| | 6 | prosecution | n | the institution and conducting of legal proceedings against someone in respect of a criminal charge | مقاضاة |
| | 7 | thriller | n | a novel, play or movie with an exciting plot, typically involving crime | رواية مثيرة |

MODULE 3: The Media * UNIT 9: Uses of Cameras

SAMI YOUNES

| L | Expression | P.S. | Meaning | Arabic Meaning | |
|-------------|------------|----------------------------|---------|--|----------------------------|
| 1 & 2 | 1 | capability | n | power or ability | قدرة |
| | 2 | consumer | n | the person purchasing goods and services for personal use | المستهلك |
| | 3 | ENG | abb. | Electronic News Gathering | التجميع الإلكتروني للأخبار |
| | 4 | high-end | adj. | denoting the most expensive of a range of products | من طراز رفيع |
| | 5 | hydraulic | adj. | denoting, relating to or operated by a liquid moving in confined space under pressure | يدار بالسائل المضغوط |
| | 6 | motion picture | n | a story or event recorded by a camera as a set of moving images and shown in a theatre or on television | شريط مصوّر |
| | 7 | nowadays | adv. | at the present time; in contrast with the past | في أيامنا هذه |
| | 8 | pedestal | n | the base or support on which a statue or column is mounted | القاعدة الارتكازية |
| | 9 | period drama | n | a play belonging to or characteristic of a past historical time | مسرحية تاريخية |
| | 10 | stabilising | adj. | causing to become stable | مُنَبِّت |
| 3 | 1 | anticipation | n | the act of predicting and expecting something | توقع |
| | 2 | cast | n | the actors in a play or film | فرقة تمثيلية |
| | 3 | everyone's a critic | exp. | everyone has a right to express an opinion (often used in an ironic manner) | لكل الحق في التعبير |
| | 4 | soundtrack | n | a recording of the musical accompaniment to a movie | الموسيقى التصويرية |
| | 5 | up to scratch | exp. | up to standard | في المستوى |
| | 6 | up to scratch | exp. | up to standard | في المستوى |
| 4 & 5 | 1 | amicably | adv. | friendly | بودٍ وحميمية |
| | 2 | audience | n | all the people who listen to a speech or a concert | الجمهور |
| | 3 | beckon away | ph. v | to leave a place because you are drawn to another | يُهاجر |
| | 4 | bring up | ph. v | to raise children | يُرَبِّي |
| | 5 | category | n | a class or division of people or things regarded as having particular shared characteristics | صنف |
| | 6 | characterise | v | to describe the qualities of something or someone in a particular way | يُمَيِّز |
| | 7 | cityscape | n | the visual appearance of a city or urban area; a city landscape | المشهد الحضري |
| | 8 | commentator | n | a person who comments on events, esp. on television or radio | مُعلِّق |
| | 9 | court | n | the people, esp. the judge and the jury, who examine evidence and decide whether someone is guilty or not | محكمة |
| | 10 | feature | n | a distinctive attribute or aspect of something | سمة - صفة |
| | 11 | producer | n | a person responsible for the financial and managerial aspects of making of a movie or broadcast or for staging a play, opera, etc. | مُنْتِج |
| | 12 | screen | v | to show (a movie or video) or broadcast (a television programme) | يَعْرِض على الشاشة |
| | 13 | spotlight | n | a lamp projecting a narrow, intense beam of light directly onto a place or person, esp. a performer on stage | دائرة الضوء |
| | 14 | sprawling | adj. | spreading out in different directions | يَنْتَشِر |
| 7 & 8 | 1 | basically | adv. | fundamentally, essentially | بالأساس |
| | 2 | catch | v | to capture or seize | يُمْسِك - يقبض على |
| | 3 | congested | adj. | so crowded with traffic | شديد الازدحام |
| | 4 | fundamentally | adv. | in central or primary respects | جوهريا |
| | 5 | inexpensive | adj. | cheap; low-priced | زهيد الثمن |
| | 6 | voice-over | n | a piece of narration in a movie or broadcast, not accompanied by an image of the speaker | رواية أو قصة مروية |
| | 7 | wholeheartedly | adv. | sincerely | بكل صدق |

GRADE 11 * MODULE 4: Being Prepared *** UNIT 10: Accidents**

| L | Expression | P.S. | Meaning | Arabic Meaning | |
|-------|------------|------------------------|---------|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 & 2 | 1 | attached | adj. | Joined to something | مُرتَبَطٌ بِ... \ مُتَّصِلٌ بِ... |
| | 2 | automatically | adv. | spontaneously, without conscious thought or intention | أَلِيًّا \ تَلِقَانِيًّا |
| | 3 | cloth | n | woven or felted fabric made from wool, cotton or a similar fiber | قُماشٌ \ نسيج |
| | 4 | collide | v | to hit with force when moving | يَصطدمُ بِ... |
| | 5 | cushion | v | to soften the effect of an impact on ... | يخفِّفُ من حدَّة الصدمة |
| | 6 | detect | v | to discover or identify the presence or existence of ... | يكتشفُ |
| | 7 | diluted | adj. | (of a liquid) made thinner or weaker by having had water or another solvent added to it | مُخفَّفٌ بإضافة سائل |
| | 8 | feasible | adj. | possible to do easily or conveniently | قابلٌ للإنجاز |
| | 9 | inflate | v | to fill (a balloon, tire or other expandable structure) with air or gas so that it becomes enlarged | يملئُ شياً ما هواءً |
| | 10 | plug | n | a device for making an electrical connection, esp. between an appliance and a power supply, consisting of a casing with metal pins that fit into holes in an outlet | قابسٌ \ مقبس |
| | 11 | restraint | n | a measure or condition that keeps someone or something under control or within limits | ضابطٌ \ ضابط |
| | 12 | safeguard | v | to protect against something | يحمي \ يحافظ على |
| | 13 | strain | n | a specific type of animal, micro-organism or plant | عينة حيوانية أو نباتية |
| | 14 | strip | n | a long, narrow piece of cloth, paper, plastic etc. | شريط |
| | 15 | vehicle | n | a thing used for transporting people or goods, esp. on land, such as a car, truck or cart | عربة \ مركبة |
| | 16 | warning | n | a statement or event that indicates a possible danger, problem or unpleasant situation | تحذير |
| 3 | 1 | bias | n | imbalance; unequal distribution of force | عدم التوازن |
| | 2 | collision | n | a crash of an object into something | إصطدام |
| | 3 | considerably | adv. | significantly; greatly | بشكل كبير |
| | 4 | foolproof | adj. | incapable of going wrong or being misused | لا يقبلُ الخطأ أو سوء الإستعمال |
| | 5 | retain | v | to keep possession of | يشدُّ \ يحتفظ بِ... |
| | 6 | skid | v | (of a vehicle) to slide, typically sideways or obliquely, on slippery ground or as a result of stopping or turning too quickly | ينزلقُ |
| 4 | 1 | acquainted with | adj. | knowing about something and being familiar with it because one has seen it, read it or used it | علم بِ... \ مُعتادٌ على |
| | 2 | confidential | adj. | intended to be kept secret | سري |
| | 3 | daydream | v | to indulge in a series of pleasant thoughts that distract one's attention from the present | يستغرقُ في أحلام اليقظة |
| | 4 | decelerate | v | (of a vehicle, machine or process) to reduce speed; to slow down | يُبطئُ السير \ يُخفِّضُ السرعة |
| | 5 | deviate | v | to depart from an established course | يُحيدُ عن مسار |
| | 6 | disregard | v | to pay no attention to; to ignore | يتجاهلُ \ لا يُعيرُ إهتماماً |
| | 7 | drag | v | to pull (someone or something) along forcefully, roughly or with difficulty | يُجرُّ \ يسحبُ |
| | 8 | inexperienced | adj. | unpractised; untrained | تقصه التجربة |
| | 9 | securely | adv. | firmly | بإحكام |
| | 10 | shred | v | to tear or cut into shreds | يمزقُ |
| | 11 | slam into | ph.v. | to crash into something with a lot of force | يَصطدمُ بِ... |
| 5 | 1 | cautious | adj. | attentive to potential problems or dangers | حذِرٌ \ مُحترِسٌ |
| | 2 | falsehood | n | the state of being untrue | الكذبُ \ البُهتانُ |
| | 3 | fundamental | adj. | forming a necessary base or core; of central importance | أساسيٌ \ جوهريٌ |
| | 4 | intentional | adj. | done on purpose; deliberate | مقصودٌ \ مُتعمدٌ |
| | 5 | overcome | v | to succeed in dealing with (a problem or difficulty) | يتخطى \ يتجاوز صعوبة |

| | | | | | |
|-------------|----|---------------------------|------|---|-----------------------|
| | 6 | perseverance | n | persistence in doing something despite difficulty or delay in achieving success | الإصرار \ المثابرة |
| | 7 | toothy | adj. | having or showing large, numerous or prominent teeth | بارز الأسنان |
| | 8 | unsung | adj. | not celebrated | الغير محتفى به |
| | 9 | venomous | adj. | (figurative) full of hatred or anger | حقود \ ضغن |
| | 10 | watchful | adj. | watching or observing someone or something closely | يقظ \ منتبه |
| 7 & 8 | 1 | CEO | ab. | Chief Executive Officer | المدير التنفيذي |
| | 2 | emergency services | n | the public organizations that respond to and deal with emergencies when they occur, esp. those that provide police, ambulance and firefighting services | خدمات الطوارئ |
| | 3 | fire drill | n | a practice of the emergency procedures to be used in case of fire | تدريب على إطفاء حريق |
| | 4 | monkfish | n | a bottom-dwelling anglerfish of European waters | نوع من الأسماك |
| | 5 | object | v | to say something to express one's disapproval of or disagreement with something | يعارض \ يعترض على |
| | 6 | over the moon | exp. | happy; joyful | فرح جداً |
| | 7 | wed | v | to link or combine closely | يُزوّج بين \ يوصل بين |

SAMI BIN YOUNES

GRADE 11 * MODULE 4: Being Prepared *** UNIT 11: The Planet in Danger**

| L | Expression | P.S. | Meaning | Arabic Meaning | |
|-------|------------|---------------|---------|---|--------------------------|
| 1 & 2 | 1 | appraise | v | to judge the value or quality of | يُقيّم يثمن |
| | 2 | aquaculture | n | the rearing of aquatic animals or the cultivation of aquatic plants for food | الزراعة البحرية |
| | 3 | deforestation | n | the cutting or burning down of all trees in an area | قطع و إحراق الغابات |
| | 4 | ecological | adj. | biological, environmental | بيئي |
| | 5 | fund | v | to provide with money for a particular purpose | يُمول |
| | 6 | joint | adj. | shared, held or made by two or more people or organizations together | مُشترِك |
| | 7 | marine | adj. | of, found in or produced by the sea | بحري |
| | 8 | overall | adj. | total | شامل عام |
| | 9 | partnership | n | association; collaboration | شراكة |
| | 10 | recreation | n | activity done for enjoyment when one is not working | ترفيه |
| | 11 | red tide | n | a discoloration of seawater caused by a bloom of toxic red organisms | المد الأحمر |
| | 12 | sting | v | to feel or cause to feel a sharp tingling or burning pain | يلسع يلدغ |
| | 13 | sustainable | adj. | able to be maintained at a certain rate or level | دائم مستديم |
| | 14 | unbearable | adj. | not able to be tolerated | لا يُحتمل لا يُطاق |
| 3 | 1 | hybrid | n | the offspring of two plants or animals of different species or varieties | هجين |
| | 2 | kidnap | v | to take (someone) away illegally by force | يخطف |
| | 3 | latter | adj. | denoting the second or second mentioned of two people or things | الأخير |
| | 4 | nominal | adj. | existing in name only | بالإسم فقط و ليس بالفعل |
| | 5 | toenail | n | the nail at the top of each toe | ظفر إصبع القدم |
| | 6 | tusk | n | a long, pointed tooth that sticks out of the mouth of animals like elephants | ناب الفيل |
| 4 & 5 | 1 | anticipate | v | to regard as probable; to expect or predict | يتوقع يتطّلع إلى |
| | 2 | consent | v | to give permission for something to happen | يوافق على يقبل ب ... |
| | 3 | contradict | v | to deny the truth of (a statement), esp. by asserting the opposite | يناقض |
| | 4 | dread | v | to anticipate with great apprehension or fear | يرتاع يرهب |
| | 5 | dump | v | to deposit or dispose of (garbage, waste or unwanted material), typically in a careless or hurried way | يلقي النفايات دون إكترات |
| | 6 | exhaust pipe | n | a pipe on a car or machine through which waste gases pass | انبوب العادم في السيارة |
| | 7 | fell | v | to cut down | يقطع |
| | 8 | landfill site | n | a place to dispose of refuse and other waste material by burying it and covering it over with soil, esp. as a method of filling in or extending usable land | مكب نفايات |
| | 9 | smokestack | n | a chimney or pipe for discharging smoke from locomotive, ship, factory, etc. | مدخنة |
| | 10 | suspect | v | to doubt the genuineness or truth of | يرتاب يشتهبه ب ... |
| 7 & 8 | 1 | amend | v | to make better; to improve | يُفح يحسّن |
| | 2 | anxiety | n | a feeling of worry, nervousness, or unease, typically about an unpleasant event or something with an uncertain outcome | قلق |
| | 3 | chiefly | adv. | above all; mainly | في المقام الأول |
| | 4 | confront | v | to threaten | يُجابه يواجه |
| | 5 | international | adj. | existing, occurring or carried on between two or more nations | دولي عالمي |
| | 6 | plight | n | a dangerous, difficult or otherwise unfortunate situation | ورطة مأزق |
| | 7 | symposium | n | a conference or meeting to discuss a particular subject | ندوة مناقشة |
| | 8 | tackle | v | to make determined efforts to deal with a problem or difficult task | يُعالج مُشكلاً |
| | 9 | worldwide | adj. | extending or reaching throughout the world | في جميع انحاء العالم |

GRADE 11 * MODULE 4: Being Prepared *** UNIT 12: The Power of Nature**

| L | Expression | P. S. | Meaning | Arabic Meaning | |
|-------------|------------|----------------------|---------|--|--|
| 1 & 2 | 1 | accumulate | v | to gather together or acquire an increasing number or quantity of | يجمعُ |
| | 2 | alongside | prep | close to the side of; next to | بمُحَادَاةٍ بجانبِ |
| | 3 | calamity | n | an event causing great and often sudden damage or distress; a disaster | كَارِثَةٌ |
| | 4 | costly | adj. | costing a lot; expensive | مُكَلَّفٌ باهظُ التكلفةِ |
| | 5 | expert | n | a person who has a comprehensive and authoritative skill in a particular area | خبيرٌ |
| | 6 | flare up | ph. v | to burn with a sudden intensity | يَضْطَرِمُ يشتعلُ فجأةً |
| | 7 | mullet | n | a chiefly marine fish that is widely caught for food | سمك بوري |
| | 8 | overflow | v | to flood or flow over a surface or area | يفيضُ يغمُرُ |
| | 9 | prohibit | v | to prevent; to make impossible | يمنعُ يحرمُ |
| | 10 | prolonged | adj. | continuing for a long time or longer than usual; lengthy | مُطَوَّلٌ |
| | 11 | quake | v | (esp. of the earth) to shake or tremble | يهتَرُ يرتجُ |
| | 12 | remarkable | adj. | worthy of attention; striking | مَلْحُوظٌ |
| | 13 | remedy | n | a means of counteracting or eliminating something undesirable | عِلاجٌ |
| | 14 | shortage | n | a state or situation in which something needed cannot be obtained in sufficient amounts | نَقْصٌ في ... |
| 3 | 1 | intensity | n | strength; power | قُوَّةٌ حِدَّةٌ |
| | 2 | lethal | adj. | sufficient to cause death | قاتِلٌ مُمِيتٌ مُهلِكٌ |
| | 3 | moist | adj. | slightly wet; damp or humid | نَدِيٌّ مُبلَّلٌ |
| | 4 | spinning | adj. | rotating; revolving; turning around | دَوَّارٌ |
| | 5 | storm cellar | n | a room below ground level, typically used for hiding in during strong storms such as tornadoes | ملجأٌ مخبأٌ من العواصف |
| | 6 | vortex | adj. | (of a mass of wind or water) spinning rapidly and pulling things into the center | دُوامةٌ |
| 4 & 5 | 1 | announce | v | to make a public and typically formal declaration about a fact, occurrence or intention | يعلنُ |
| | 2 | come in | ph. v | when the tide comes in, the sea moves towards the land | المدّ |
| | 3 | go out | ph. v | 1. to become extinguished 2. to recede to low tide | 1. يخبثُ ينطفئُ (الحريق) 2. يتراجعُ (المدّ) |
| | 4 | mansion | n | a large, impressive house | منزلٌ فخْمٌ فاخِرٌ |
| | 5 | perilously | adv. | dangerously, hazardously | بخطورة |
| | 6 | previous | adj. | existing or occurring before in time or order | السابقُ |
| | 7 | regularly | adv. | often, frequently | بإستمرارٍ |
| | 8 | turnoff | n | a junction at which a road branches off from a main road | تفرُّعٌ (الطريق) |
| 7 & 8 | 1 | absolutely | adv. | with no qualification, restriction or limitation; totally | تمامًا مُطلقًا |
| | 2 | demanding | adj. | requiring much skill or effort | يتطلبُ مهارةً أو جُهْدًا |
| | 3 | impractical | adj. | not sensible or realistic | غير واقعي أو عقلائي |
| | 4 | lessen | v | to make or become less; to diminish | يُخفِّضُ يُنقصُ |
| | 5 | map out | ph. v | to plan something carefully or to explain carefully what your plans are | يخططُ بإحكامٍ |
| | 6 | propose | v | to put forward (an idea or plan) for consideration or discussion by others | يقترحُ |
| | 7 | pros and cons | exp. | advantages and disadvantages | مزايا و مساوئ |
| | 8 | standard | adj. | serving as or conforming to a standard of measurement or value | قياسي |
| | 9 | supply | n | an amount available or sufficient for a given use; stock | مؤونةٌ مخزونٌ |
| | 10 | wasteful | adj. | using or expending something of value carelessly | مسرِفٌ مُبذِرٌ |